

**Media
Arabic
Vocabulary**
Book 2



lingualism

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ISBN: 978-1-949650-98-3

website: www.lingualism.com

email: contact@lingualism.com

Written by Ahmad Al-Masri and Matthew Aldrich

Edited by Hend Khaled and Matthew Aldrich

Cover design by Matthew Aldrich

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Sample

Introduction

Media Arabic Vocabulary is a series specially designed to bridge the gap between **intermediate** learning and reading real-world Arabic news articles. These books are intended to make the often-daunting journey into Arabic media literacy not only accessible, but engaging and enjoyable.

In our experience, many learners find themselves stuck in a language learning plateau, where they can handle classroom scenarios but are left feeling overwhelmed by the complexity of authentic, native-speaker materials, such as news articles. That is exactly where this book series comes in. Each volume is structured to help you scale that seemingly daunting wall by presenting carefully selected vocabulary and controlled texts that emulate the style and complexity of real-world Arabic media.

In this second book of the series, we will navigate through three distinct units: Economics, Science, and Sports. Each unit is further broken down into manageable sections and subsections. Subsections introduce you to key vocabulary in context, helping you understand not only the meaning of the words but also their appropriate use. As an additional aid to word recognition and correct pronunciation, all Arabic content in the book contains **diacritics** (tashkeel). You will find **English translations** for all Arabic content, which allows for better comprehension and learning, plus **audio tracks** to help you get a firm grasp on pronunciation and listening comprehension.

This dynamic approach, combining the introduction of **topical vocabulary** with **example sentences** and end-of-section practice **texts**, ensures you are not just memorizing words, but actively learning to use them in context. Over time, this exposure will greatly increase your confidence and proficiency in reading actual media Arabic-style texts.

While the volumes are numbered, they are not incremental in learning level. They simply cover different topics. Feel free to pick any book from the series that aligns with your interest in a particular theme or topic. We hope you find this approach as empowering and rewarding as we do.

Acknowledgments

This series would not have been possible without the dedicated work of some exceptional individuals. I would like to express my deepest gratitude to Ahmad Al-Masri for his invaluable contributions in compiling the extensive vocabulary list and crafting the example sentences and texts. Ahmad's insights and expertise in the Arabic language have been fundamental in shaping this book.

Likewise, I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks to HEND KHALED for her meticulous editing and proofreading of our materials. Her thoughtful feedback and suggestions have significantly elevated the quality and usability of this series. Likewise, her diligence and dedication have been indispensable in shaping the final product.

–Matthew Aldrich

How to Use This Book

Media Arabic Vocabulary is a versatile, flexible tool that can adapt to your personal learning style, immediate needs, and specific interests. Here's how to make the most of it:

Follow Your Interests

The organization of the book allows you to chart your own learning path. Feel free to delve into any unit that piques your interest or aligns with your immediate learning needs. There is no strict order to follow; every path leads to enrichment.

Understand the Structure

Vocabulary Lists: Vocabulary lists serve as your first contact with the topic-specific words and phrases. Each vocabulary item appears on the right-hand side, while its English translation appears on the opposite side. Sometimes you will notice word forms between them, preceded by a large dot. These are irregular plurals of nouns or verbal nouns (masdars) of verbs. Following each vocabulary item, in a shaded box, is an example sentence to demonstrate its use in context. Dozens of note boxes appear throughout the book with lexical and grammatical notes, learning tips, and references to other vocabulary items.

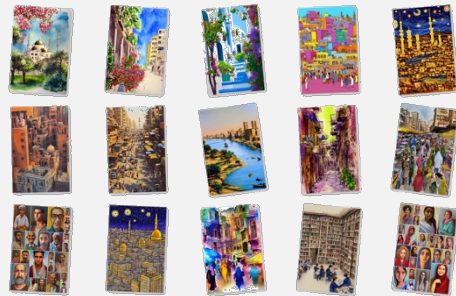
End-of-Section Texts: Following the vocabulary lists, you'll encounter different kinds of texts, including mini-articles, news reports, interviews, and more. These texts aim to immerse you in a variety of real-world contexts, further reinforcing the vocabulary and enhancing your reading proficiency.

Engage in Self-Discovery

We've consciously decided not to include traditional exercises such as multiple-choice or true-false questions. Instead, we promote a self-discovery approach, empowering you to actively engage with the material.

To effectively analyze the texts, try to identify the vocabulary from the lists in the actual context. Notice how these words interact with each other, what collocations they form, and how they contribute to the overall meaning of the text. As you progress through the content, you may notice that the English translations for certain vocabulary items in the example sentences and texts sometimes differ from those presented in the vocabulary lists. Far from an oversight, this is an intentional aspect of the methodology. Our aim here is to encourage you to ponder more deeply on the meanings of words and the nuances in their usage.

Lingualism offers a series of notebooks designed for recording Arabic vocabulary, all with beautiful covers:



www.lingualism.com/vocabulary-notebooks

As for vocabulary organization, we encourage you to keep a dedicated notebook. Classify and group words according to logical categories that make sense to you – be it themes, synonyms, antonyms, or even roots for Arabic words. This personalized lexical resource will greatly aid your recall and application of vocabulary.

Utilize the Audio Tracks

The accompanying audio tracks can be used in conjunction with the text or separately for additional listening practice. You can listen before, during, or after reading the texts, depending on your individual preference. They are designed to help improve your listening comprehension and pronunciation. Each section in the book is preceded by its track number.

Visit www.lingualism.com/audio, where you can find the free accompanying audio to download or stream (at variable playback rates).



Expand Your Vocabulary

One of the key strengths of this book is the wealth of vocabulary embedded within its pages beyond the given lists. Each section is filled with relevant vocabulary items not explicitly listed as vocabulary items. These additional vocabulary treasures can be found within the example sentences and texts. We encourage you to be an active explorer, seeking them out and adding them to your notes. The more you interact with the texts, the more you will uncover additional topical vocabulary to bolster your Arabic language repertoire.

Happy Learning!

Remember, the journey of language learning is not a linear one. It's a process of exploration, discovery, and personal growth. We hope this book will serve as your faithful companion on this fascinating voyage into the vibrant world of Arabic media.

Unit 4

Economics and Business

In today's interconnected global society, economics and business exert a profound influence on our daily lives and the functioning of nations. This unit seeks to impart an in-depth understanding of the complex terminology and phrases encountered in Arabic media related to these domains. This is a critical foundation for anyone looking to dissect economic articles, reports, and debates in Arabic, and by extension, to gain insight into the fiscal, industrial, and commercial currents that shape the Arab world.

Our first focus within this unit is 'Macroeconomics and Finance.' Here, we explore the cornerstone concepts of Monetary Policy and Central Banking, Fiscal Policy and Public Finance, and International Trade and Exchange Rates. This section will arm you with the vocabulary and context to understand macroeconomic indicators, governmental fiscal measures, and global trade dynamics, all as they are discussed and analyzed in Arabic media.

Our journey continues into the sphere of 'Industry and Manufacturing.' In this section, we will delve into specialized vocabulary related to various industries such as the Automotive Industry, Electronics and Telecommunications, Textile and Fashion, Food and Beverage, and Construction and Building Materials. These subtopics will enable you to grasp industry-specific jargon, allowing you to engage in more nuanced and informed discussions or analyses of Arabic media's coverage of these sectors.

Mastering the vocabulary and concepts presented in this unit will not just expand your Arabic language skills; it will also deepen your understanding of the economic and business landscapes in the Arab world. These landscapes are inextricably linked to the social, political, and cultural frameworks that shape the region. Therefore, acquiring the language to discuss them is crucial for a well-rounded understanding of Arabic media and the world it reports on.

اقتصاد

economy

على الرغم من الأزمات المتتالية، تمكن الاقتصاد البرازيلي من الاستقرار وتحقيق نمو مستدام.

Despite successive crises, the Brazilian economy was able to stabilize and achieve sustainable growth.

اقتصادي

economic

يؤكد الخبراء الاقتصاديون أن التضخم المفرط قد يؤدي إلى تدهور الوضع الاقتصادي في البلاد.

Economic experts confirm that excessive inflation may lead to a deterioration of the country's economic situation.

4.1 Macroeconomics and Finance

4.1.1 Monetary Policy and Central Banking

to stabilize

• استقرار

استقر

استقرت أسعار النفط بعد تراجعها لمدة ثلاثة أيام متتالية.

Oil prices stabilized after falling for three consecutive days.

independence of central banks

استقلالية البنوك المركزية

حافظت البنوك المركزية في الدول الأوروبية على استقلاليتها بالرغم من الضغوط السياسية.

Central banks in European countries maintained their independence despite political pressure.

bank

• بنك

بنك

أعلن بنك باركليز عن نتائجه المالية للربع الأول من العام الحالي.

Barclays Bank announced its financial results for the first quarter of the current year.

the World Bank

البنك الدولي

منح البنك الدولي قرضًا لمصر لتطوير مناطقها الريفية.

The World Bank granted a loan to Egypt to develop its rural areas.

central bank

بَنْكٌ مَرْكَزِيٌّ

رَفَعَ الْبَنْكُ الْمَرْكَزِيُّ الْأَمْرِيكِيُّ أَسْعَارَ الْفَائِدَةِ لِمُوَاجَهَةِ التَّضَخُّمِ.

The U.S. central bank raised interest rates to combat inflation.

money transfer

تَحْوِيلُ أَمْوَالٍ

أَصْدَرَتْ شَرِكَةُ بَايْ بَالٍ بَيَانًا يُشَدِّدُ عَلَى أَمَانِ تَحْوِيلِ الْأَمْوَالِ عَبْرَ مِنْصَتِهَا.

Paypal issued a statement emphasizing the security of money transfers through its platform.

inflation

تَضَخُّمٌ

تَوَقَّعَ خُبْرَاءُ الْاِقْتِصَادِ اِرْتِفَاعَ مَعْدَلَاتِ التَّضَخُّمِ فِي الْهِنْدِ بِسَبَبِ الْاَزْمَةِ الرَّاهِنَةِ.

Economic experts predicted an increase in inflation rates in India due to the current crisis.

adjusted inflation

تَضَخُّمٌ مُعَدَّلٌ

بَلَغَ التَّضَخُّمُ الْمُعَدَّلُ فِي الْيَابَانِ 0.8% خِلَالَ الرَّبِيعِ الْأَوَّلِ مِنَ الْعَامِ.

Adjusted inflation in Japan reached 0.8% during the first quarter of the year.

As you engage with this unit, you may notice that the learning extends beyond the primary keywords we've highlighted. For instance, the term رُبْعٌ (quarter) appears twelve times in this unit alone. We strongly recommend that you highlight such recurring terms and consider adding them to your personal vocabulary notebook. These terms are not merely supplementary; they are integral to a comprehensive understanding of the topic. By being vigilant, you will uncover many more vocabulary words that are crucial to this subject matter.

banking regulation

تَنْظِيمُ الْعَمَلِ الْمَصْرِيِّ

دَعَا مَسْؤُولُونَ إِلَى تَنْظِيمِ الْعَمَلِ الْمَصْرِيِّ أَكْثَرَ فَاكْثَرَ لِمُوَاجَهَةِ التَّحَدِّيَّاتِ الْمُسْتَقْبَلِيَّةِ.

Officials called for further regulation of banking activities to meet future challenges.

to lower

• حَفَّضَ

حَفَّضَ

قَرَّرَ الْبَنْكُ الْمَرْكَزِيُّ السُّعُودِيُّ حَفَّضَ أَسْعَارِ الْفَائِدَةِ بِنِسْبَةِ 0.25%.

مُعَدَّلَ التَّضَخُّمِ مُرْتَفِعٌ نِسْبِيًّا، إِلَّا أَنَّ الْبَنْكَ يَأْمُلُ أَنْ يَتِمَّكَنَ مِنْ تَحْقِيقِ التَّوَازُنِ بَيْنَ النُّمُوِّ الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ وَاسْتِقْرَارِ الْأَسْعَارِ مِنْ خِلَالِ هَذِهِ الْخُطْوَةِ.

The central bank has issued an important decision regarding the interest rate policy. This decision, which includes a half percentage point reduction in the interest rate, is expected to stimulate economic growth and act as an investment incentive. Despite relatively high inflation, the bank hopes to achieve a balance between economic growth and price stability through this step.

4.1.1.2 Informative Article: IMF Support in Arab Countries

Track 4

دَعْمُ صُنْدُوقِ النَّقْدِ الدَّوْلِيِّ فِي الدَّوْلِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ

صُنْدُوقُ النَّقْدِ الدَّوْلِيِّ، الْمَعْرُوفُ اخْتِصَارًا بِ IMF، هُوَ مُنْظَمَةٌ دَوْلِيَّةٌ تَأَسَّسَتْ فِي عَامِ 1944 بِهَدَفِ تَعْزِيزِ النُّمُوِّ الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ الْعَالَمِيِّ وَالاسْتِقْرَارِ الْمَالِيِّ. يُسَاهِمُ صُنْدُوقُ النَّقْدِ الدَّوْلِيِّ فِي تَنْظِيمِ الْعَمَلِ الْمَصْرِفِيِّ الدَّوْلِيِّ وَتَقْدِيمِ الْمَشُورَةِ لِلْبُلْدَانِ فِي مَجَالِ السِّيَاسَةِ النَّقْدِيَّةِ. بِالْإِضَافَةِ إِلَى ذَلِكَ، يُقَدِّمُ الصُّنْدُوقُ الْقُرُوضُ وَالْمُسَاعَدَاتِ الْمَالِيَّةِ لِلْبُلْدَانِ الَّتِي تُوَاجِهُ صُعُوبَاتٍ اِقْتِصَادِيَّةٍ.

فِي الدَّوْلِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ، يَتَعَاوَنُ صُنْدُوقُ النَّقْدِ الدَّوْلِيِّ مَعَ الْحُكُومَاتِ وَالْبَنُوكِ الْمَرْكَزِيَّةِ لِتَحْقِيقِ اسْتِقْلَالِيَّةِ الْبَنُوكِ الْمَرْكَزِيَّةِ وَالاسْتِقْرَارِ الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ. عَلَى سَبِيلِ الْمِثَالِ، فِي عَامِ 2016، أَقْرَ الصُّنْدُوقُ قَرْضًا بِقِيَمَةِ 12 مِلْيَارِ دُولَارٍ لِمِصْرَ لِدَعْمِ بَرْنَامِجِهَا الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ، فِي ظِلِّ سِيَاسَةِ نَقْدِيَّةٍ تَهْدَفُ إِلَى تَحْقِيقِ الْاسْتِقْرَارِ الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ. تَمَّ تَوْجِيهُ الْقَرْضِ صَوْبَ تَحْفِيزِ الْاِقْتِصَادِ عِبْرَ تَحْوِيلِ أَمْوَالٍ لِلْقِطَاعَاتِ الْأَكْثَرِ اِحْتِيَاجًا وَتَقْدِيمِ مُحَفِّزَاتٍ لِلْمَشْرُوعَاتِ الصَّغِيرَةِ وَالْمَتَوَسِّطَةِ.

فِي الْأُرْدُنِّ، قَدَّمَ الصُّنْدُوقُ الدَّعْمَ عِدَّةَ مَرَّاتٍ لِلْمُسَاعَدَةِ فِي تَخْفِيفِ تَأْثِيرِ النِّزَاعَاتِ الْاِقْلِيمِيَّةِ وَالْكَوَارِثِ. فَعَلَى سَبِيلِ الْمِثَالِ، فِي عَامِ 2020، وَافَقَ عَلَى تَقْدِيمِ 1.5 مِلْيَارِ دُولَارٍ لِلأُرْدُنِّ لِمُسَاعَدَتِهِ فِي التَّعَامُلِ مَعَ تَأْثِيرِ جَائِحَةِ كوفيد - 19.

فِي تُونِسَ، قَدَّمَ صُنْدُوقُ النَّقْدِ الدَّوْلِيِّ الدَّعْمَ فِي السَّنَوَاتِ الَّتِي أَعْقَبَتِ الثَّوْرَةَ فِي عَامِ 2011. قُدِّمَتِ الْقُرُوضُ بِشُرُوطِ مَيْسَرَةٍ لِتَعْزِيزِ الْاسْتِقْرَارِ الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ وَالْمُسَاعَدَةِ فِي التَّحْوِيلِ إِلَى اِقْتِصَادٍ أَكْثَرَ لِيْبْرَالِيَّةً.

مِنْ خِلَالِ هَذِهِ الْأَمْثَلَةِ، يُمَكِّنُ أَنْ نَرَى كَيْفَ يَعْْمَلُ صُنْدُوقُ النَّقْدِ الدَّوْلِيِّ لِدَعْمِ الْاسْتِقْرَارِ الْاِقْتِصَادِيِّ وَالنَّقْدِيِّ فِي الْعَالَمِ، مَعَ تَحْقِيقِهِ سِيَاسَةَ نَقْدِيَّةٍ شَامِلَةٍ تَتَنَاوَلُ الْقَضَايَا الْاِقْتِصَادِيَّةَ فِي الدَّوْلِ الْأَعْضَاءِ.

IMF Support in Arab Countries

The International Monetary Fund, commonly abbreviated as the “IMF,” is an international organization founded in 1944 with the aim of promoting global economic growth and financial stability. The IMF contributes to the regulation of international banking and provides policy advice to countries in the

مُرَاقَبَةُ الْجَوْدَةِ

quality control

تَلْعَبُ مُرَاقَبَةُ الْجَوْدَةِ دَوْرًا حَيَوِيًّا فِي ضَمَانِ تَوْفِيرِ مُنْتَجَاتٍ نَسِجِيَّةٍ عَالِيَةِ الْجَوْدَةِ لِلْمُسْتَهْلِكِينَ.

Quality control plays a vital role in ensuring high-quality textile products are provided to consumers.

نَسْجٌ

weaving

تَطَوَّرَتْ تَقْنِيَاتُ النَّسْجِ عَلَى مَرِّ الْعُصُورِ لِتَشْمَلَ الْآلَاتِ الْحَدِيثَةَ الَّتِي تَزِيدُ مِنَ الْكِفَاءَةِ وَالْجَوْدَةِ.

Weaving techniques have evolved over the ages to include modern machines that increase efficiency and quality.

نَسِجٌ

textile

• أَنْسِجَةٌ

تَتَمَيَّزُ الْجَزَائِرُ بِصِنَاعَةِ النَّسِجِ التَّقْلِيدِيَّةِ الَّتِي تُعْتَبَرُ جُزْءًا مَهْمًا مِنْ تَرَاثِهَا الثَّقَافِيِّ.

Algeria has a traditional textile industry that is an important part of its cultural heritage.

4.2.3.1 Mini-Articles

Track 20

أَحْرَزَتْ صِنَاعَةُ الْمَوْصِيَّةِ السَّرِيعَةِ نَجَاحًا مُذْهِلًا خِلَالَ الْعَامِ الْمَاضِي، حَيْثُ تَزَايَدَتْ الْمَبِيعَاتُ بِشَكْلِ كَبِيرٍ. يُعْزَى هَذَا النَّجَاحُ إِلَى تَوَجُّهِ الْمُسْتَهْلِكِينَ نَحْوِ النَّسْجِ بِالْجُمْلَةِ لِلْحُصُولِ عَلَى أَحَدِثِ صِيحَاتِ الْمَوْصِيَّةِ بِأَسْعَارٍ مُنَاسِبَةٍ. وَلِتَلْبِيَةِ هَذَا الطَّلَبِ الْمُتَزَايِدِ، قَامَتِ الشَّرَكَاتُ الْمَصْنَعَةُ بِزِيَادَةِ إِنتَاجِهَا وَاسْتِخْدَامِ آلَاتٍ حَدِيثَةٍ لِتَحْسِينِ الْكِفَاءَةِ. تُشِيرُ التَّقَارِيرُ إِلَى أَنَّ قِطَاعَ صِنَاعَةِ الْمَلَابِسِ الْجَاهِزَةِ اسْتِخْدَمَ تَقْنِيَاتٍ تَصْمِيمٍ مُتَطَوَّرَةٍ وَتَطْوِيرًا ذَا جَوْدَةٍ عَالِيَةٍ لِتَلْبِيَةِ تَوَقُّعَاتِ الْمُسْتَهْلِكِينَ. بِالإِضَافَةِ إِلَى ذَلِكَ، تَمَّ التَّرْكَيزُ أَيْضًا عَلَى مُرَاقَبَةِ الْجَوْدَةِ وَتَحْسِينِ عَمَلِيَّاتِ الصَّبَاغَةِ لِلْحِفَافِ عَلَى اسْتِدَامَةِ الصَّنَاعَةِ وَحِمَايَةِ الْبِيئَةِ.

The fast fashion industry has achieved remarkable success in the past year, with significant growth in sales. This success is attributed to consumers' preference for wholesale shopping to obtain the latest fashion trends at affordable prices. To meet this increasing demand, manufacturing companies have increased their production and utilized modern machinery to improve efficiency. Reports indicate that the ready-to-wear clothing sector has employed advanced design techniques and high-quality embroidery to meet consumer expectations. Additionally, there has been a focus on quality control and improving dyeing processes to sustain the industry and protect the environment.

شَهِدَتْ صِنَاعَةُ الْمَنْسُوجَاتِ وَالْمَلَابِسِ الْفَاحِشَةِ انْتِعَاشًا لَافْتًا خِلَالَ الْفَتْرَةِ الْآخِرَةِ، حَيْثُ اكْتَسَحَ قِمَاشُ الْحَرِيرِ الْمَشْهُدِ الْعَالَمِيِّ. يُعْزَى هَذَا النَّجَاحُ إِلَى تَفْضِيلِ الْمَصْمُومِينَ لِاسْتِخْدَامِ الْأَيَافِ الطَّبِيعِيَّةِ الْفَاحِشَةِ فِي تَصَامِيمِهِمْ، مَا مَنَحَ

Unit 5

Science and Technology

In an era where scientific innovation and technological advancements drive change at an unprecedented pace, the ability to articulate and understand these subjects becomes increasingly essential. This unit equips you with the specialized vocabulary and context needed to navigate the vast landscape of scientific and technological topics as they are presented in Arabic media.

Our first focus is on 'Scientific Research and Discovery,' which is segmented into key fields such as Biology and Medical Research, Chemistry and Materials Science, Physics and Astronomy, and Environmental Science and Sustainability. In this section, you'll acquire a rich set of terms and phrases that can help you comprehend cutting-edge research, medical breakthroughs, and environmental issues. These terms are critical for engaging with Arabic media's coverage of developments that shape our understanding of the world and our place within it.

The unit then pivots to 'Technology and Innovation,' a realm that dramatically impacts modern society and dictates the pace of change. We begin by exploring the vocabulary related to Information Technology and Cybersecurity, diving into the language used to discuss everything from cloud computing to cyber threats. We then venture into the fascinating worlds of Artificial Intelligence and Robotics, and Clean Energy and Renewable Technologies. As these topics are at the forefront of modern technological innovation, mastering the vocabulary that surrounds them is crucial for a nuanced understanding of current and future trends.

Through the breadth and depth of topics covered in this unit, you'll be well-prepared to engage with Arabic media's portrayal of both scientific and technological domains. This will not only expand your language repertoire but will also offer you valuable insights into how the Arab world interacts with, and contributes to, global scientific and technological advancements.

5.1 Scientific Research and Discovery

Track 28

discovery

اكتشاف

جَرِيَ الكَشْفُ عَنِ اِكْتِشَافِ جَدِيدٍ فِي مَجَالِ الطَّبِّ يُمكنُ أَنْ يُؤَثِّرَ بِشَكْلِ كَبِيرٍ عَلَى عِلاجِ الأَمراضِ الوِراثِيَّةِ.

A new discovery in the field of medicine has been revealed that could have a significant impact on the treatment of genetic diseases.

research

• بَحْوثٌ

بَحْثٌ

قَدْ يَسْتَعْرِقُ البَحْثُ العِلْمِيُّ سَنَوَاتٍ عَدِيدَةً لِلوُصُولِ إِلَى نَتائِجٍ مُؤَكَّدَةٍ وَتَأكِيدِ فَرَصِيَّاتِ الدِّرَاسَاتِ.

Scientific research can take several years to reach conclusive results and confirm study hypotheses.

scientist

• عُلَمَاءٌ

عَالِمٌ

يُعَدُّ العَالِمُ البَارِزُ فِي مَجَالِ الفِيزِيَاءِ الذَّرِيَّةِ واحِدًا مِنْ أَبْرَزِ العُلَمَاءِ فِي العَصْرِ الحَدِيثِ.

The prominent scientist in the field of atomic physics is considered one of the leading scientists in the modern era.

science

• عُلُومٌ

عِلْمٌ

تَتَطَلَّعُ الدَّوْلَةُ إِلَى تَعْزِيزِ الاسْتِثْمَارِ فِي مَجَالِ العُلُومِ لِتَعْزِيزِ التَّقَدُّمِ العِلْمِيِّ وَالتَّكْنُولُوجِيَّ.

The state aims to enhance investment in the field of sciences to promote scientific and technological advancement.

scientific

عِلْمِيٌّ

نُشِرَتِ النَتائِجُ العِلْمِيَّةُ الجَدِيدَةُ فِي مَجَلَّةٍ عِلْمِيَّةٍ مَرْمُوقَةٍ وَرُوجِعَتِ مِنْ قِبَلِ الخُبْرَاءِ فِي المَجَالِ.

The new scientific findings have been published in a reputable scientific journal and have been peer-reviewed by experts in the field.

Nisba adjectives in Arabic are derived from nouns to describe a relationship or attribution. These adjectives typically end in **ِي** for masculine and **ِيَّة** for feminine. They are used to describe a variety of associations such as origin, profession, or characteristics. Here are some examples:

عِلْمِيٌّ scientific (derived from **عِلْمٌ**, meaning 'science'). This adjective is used to describe something related to the field of science.

طَبِيّ medical (< طِبّ medicine)

بِيُولُوجِيّ biological (< بِيُولُوجِيّ biology)

You will notice several more nisba adjectives in this section and others. Try to determine the noun each is derived from and how it relates to its meaning.

5.1.1 Biology and Medical Research

Track 29

to secrete

• إِفْرَازٌ

أَفْرَزَ

تُفَرِّزُ الغُدَّةُ الدَّرَقِيَّةُ هُرْمُونَ الثِّيْرُوكْسِينِ الَّذِي يَنْظِمُ عَمَلِيَّاتِ الأَيضِ فِي الجِسْمِ.

The thyroid gland secretes thyroxin hormone, which regulates metabolic processes in the body.

genetic disorder

اضْطِرَابٌ وِرَاثِيٌّ

أَعْلَنَ العُلَمَاءُ فِي جَامِعَةِ القَاهِرَةِ عَن اِكْتِشَافِ جَدِيدٍ مُرْتَبِطٍ بِالأِضْطِرَابَاتِ الوِرَاثِيَّةِ قَدْ يَقُودُ إِلَى عِلاجاتٍ جَدِيدَةٍ لِمَرَضِ الأَلْزَهِيمَرِ.

Scientists at Cairo University have announced a new discovery related to genetic disorders that could lead to new treatments for Alzheimer's disease.

medical research

• بَحْوثٌ

بَحَثَ طِبِّيٌّ

تَسْعَى الحُكُومَةُ الجَزَائِرِيَّةُ لِتَوْسِيعِ الإِسْتِثْمَارِ فِي البَحْوثِ الطَّبِيَّةِ لِجَدِّدٍ مِّنَ اِنْتِشَارِ الأَمْرَاضِ المُسْتَعْصِيَّةِ.

The Algerian government is seeking to expand investment in medical research to curb the spread of intractable diseases.

biological

بِيُولُوجِيٌّ

اِكْتَشَفَ العُلَمَاءُ تَأْثِيرًا بِيُولُوجِيًّا جَدِيدًا لِلتَّلَوُّثِ عَلَى مُوِّ الأَطْفَالِ فِي المُدُنِ الكُبْرَى.

Scientists have discovered a new biological effect of pollution on the growth of children in major cities.

biology

بِيُولُوجِيَّا

اِكْتَشَفَ البِيُولُوجِيَّا المُرَكَّبَةُ لِلنَّظَامِ العَصْبِيِّ عَنِ الحَاجَةِ إِلَى مَزِيدٍ مِّنَ البَحْثِ لِفَهْمِ كَيْفِيَّةِ عَمَلِ الدِّمَاجِ.

of living organisms to identify the genes responsible for resistance. The findings from these new studies may help in the development of effective drugs to combat these resistant microorganisms.

في تقدّم طبيّ هائل، أعلن علماء الأحياء أنّهم قد تمكّنوا من تحرير الجينات لعلاج اضطراب وراثي نادر. وقد أجرى العلماء تجربة سريرية باستخدام التحرير الجيني لتعديل الخلايا الجذعية من المرضى المصابين بالاضطراب. باستخدام تقنية تخطيط الجينوم، أكد العلماء أنّهم قد نجحوا في استبدال الجين المعيب بنسخة سليمة. يتوقع العلماء أن يكون لهذه الدراسة أثر كبير على مجال الطب الجيني والعلاجات الوراثية المستقبلية.

In a tremendous medical advancement, biologists announced that they have successfully edited genes to treat a rare genetic disorder. Scientists conducted a clinical trial using gene editing to modify stem cells from patients with the disorder. Using genome mapping technology, scientists confirmed that they have successfully replaced the faulty gene with a healthy version. It is expected that this study will have a significant impact on the field of genetic medicine and future genetic therapies.

يتسبب فيروس جديد في جائحة عالمية جديدة. على الرغم من اكتشافه بالكامل، إلا أن الفيروس يتكاثر بسرعة ويصيب أعداداً كبيرة من البشر. يحاول الخبراء البيولوجيون الكشف عن البنية الوراثية للفيروس لتطوير لقاح فعال. يجري تقييم التفاعلات الدوائية المحتملة والعلامات الحيوية في الاختبارات السريرية. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، يتم توزيع الأدوية والمعدات الطبية بسرعة لمواجهة الوباء. البحث العلمي مستمر، والعالم يأمل أن يتم العثور على علاج في القريب العاجل.

A new virus is causing a new global pandemic. Despite being fully discovered, the virus is rapidly spreading and affecting a large number of people. Biologists are attempting to decipher the genetic structure of the virus to develop an effective vaccine. Potential drug interactions and biomarkers are being evaluated in clinical trials. Additionally, drugs and medical equipment are being distributed rapidly to confront the pandemic. Scientific research is ongoing, and the world hopes to find a cure in the near future.

5.1.1.2 Informative Article: COVID-19 Vaccination Efforts

Track 31

جهد التطعيم ضد فيروس كورونا: تحديات وأمل في المستقبل

تفشى فيروس كورونا في جميع أنحاء العالم، ما تسبب في وباء عالمي. أدت الجائحة إلى اضطرابات كبيرة في كافة مجالات الحياة، وأثارت تحديات صحية عالمية غير مسبوقه. لحسن الحظ، أدى البحث الطبي الدؤوب والمستمر إلى تطوير عدة لقاحات فعالة في وقت قياسي.

العلماء في مجال البيولوجيا والكيمياء الحيوية استخدموا معرفتهم بالتسلسل الجيني للفيروس لتصميم اللقاحات. عن طريق تحليل سلسلة الحمض النووي للفيروس، تمكّنوا من تحديد الجينات المسؤولة عن تكاثر الفيروس.

إِنَّ التَّطَوُّرَاتِ فِي التَّعْرِيفِ عَلَى الصُّورِ وَالصَّوْتِ تُوقِّرُ أَيْضًا القُدْرَةَ عَلَى التَّعَامُلِ مَعَ المِهَامِ الأَكْثَرِ تَعْقِيدًا، كَتَصْنِيفِ الصُّورِ وَتَحْوِيلِ النَّصِّ إِلَى كَلَامٍ. هَذِهِ التَّكْنُولُوجِيَا تُسَاعِدُ فِي تَحْقِيقِ تَطْبِيقَاتِ ذِكَاءِ اصْطِنَاعِيٍّ مُتَقَدِّمَةٍ فِي العَدِيدِ مِنَ القِطَاعَاتِ، بَدءًا مِنَ الرِّعَايَةِ الصَّحِّيَّةِ إِلَى الخِدْمَاتِ المَالِيَّةِ.

الجَدِيرُ بِالدُّكْرِ أَنَّ مَعَ زِيَادَةِ اسْتِخْدَامِ الأَمْتَةِ وَالدِّكَاءِ الإِصْطِنَاعِيِّ، سَيَكُونُ هُنَاكَ تَحْدِيَّاتٌ ذَاتُ طَابَعِ اجْتِمَاعِيٍّ واِقْتِصَادِيٍّ يَتَعَيَّنُ مَوَاجَهَتُهَا، مِمَّا فِي ذَلِكَ التَّأثيرُ عَلَى فُرْصِ العَمَلِ. وَلَكِنْ، مِمَّعَالَجَةِ هَذِهِ التَّحْدِيَّاتِ بِشَكْلِ صَحِيحٍ، يُمَكِّنُ أَنْ تُوقَّرَ هَذِهِ التَّكْنُولُوجِيَّاتُ فُرْصًا جَدِيدَةً وَمُحَسَّنَةً لِلتَّنْمِيَةِ الإِقْتِصَادِيَّةِ وَتَحْسِينِ حَيَاةِ البَشَرِ.

Transitioning Towards Advanced Technology and Artificial Intelligence: Opportunities and Challenges

Many economic sectors are facing a severe labor shortage, leading to an increasing adoption of automated technologies and artificial intelligence (AI). This technological shift is unstoppable and has the potential to drive the upcoming industrial revolution.

With AI technology that learns and improves over time, it becomes easier to perform tasks that previously required human intervention. While these intelligent systems can handle big data, they also offer precise predictions that can help improve productivity and reduce waste.

At the same time, autonomous robots, characterized by their ability to move and navigate, can execute a variety of mechanical tasks. Thanks to these multifunctional robots, organizations can ensure operational continuity without the need for constant human presence.

Advancements in image and speech recognition also provide the ability to tackle more complex tasks such as image classification and text-to-speech conversion. This technology aids in achieving advanced AI applications in various sectors, ranging from healthcare to financial services.

It's worth mentioning that with increased automation and artificial intelligence usage, there will be social and economic challenges to be addressed, including the impact on job opportunities. However, by addressing these challenges properly, these technologies can provide new and improved opportunities for economic development and enhance human life.

5.2.3 Clean Energy and Renewable Technologies

Track 50

green

أخضر

قَامَتِ الحُكُومَةُ بِتَطْبِيقِ سِيَاسَاتٍ جَدِيدَةٍ لِذَعْمِ الصَّنَاعَاتِ الخَضْرَاءِ وَتَشْجِيعِ اسْتِخْدَامِ الطَّاقَةِ المُتَجَدِّدَةِ.

The government implemented new policies to support green industries and encourage the use of renewable energy.

Unit 6

Sports

Sports play a unique role in any society, serving as a mirror reflecting its cultural, social, and sometimes even political landscapes. This is particularly true in the Arab world, where sports transcend mere physical activity to become platforms for national pride, cultural expression, and social cohesion. This unit is designed to arm you with the essential vocabulary and contextual understanding needed to engage with Arabic media coverage of various sporting activities and phenomena.

The unit opens with 'Ball Sports,' dedicating individual sections to the likes of Soccer (Football), Basketball, Volleyball, Handball, and Tennis. Soccer is undoubtedly the most universally adored sport in the Arab world, with countries like Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Saudi Arabia, and Qatar boasting rich football cultures and competitive national teams.

We then transition to 'Athletics and Olympic Sports,' featuring Track and Field, Gymnastics, and Weightlifting, before delving into the action-packed realm of 'Combat Sports' like Wrestling, Boxing, and Martial Arts.

Lastly, the unit touches on the broad topic of 'Sports Culture and Industry,' encapsulating everything from sports events to sports business and economy, organizations, training and health, fan culture, and broadcasting and commentary. This comprehensive coverage ensures you are well-equipped to understand and talk about the sports industry's different facets in Arabic.

We must note, however, that the list of sports and topics covered in this unit is not exhaustive. For example, culturally significant sports like Camel Racing and Equestrian Sports have been omitted due to space constraints, despite their deep roots and popularity in Arab culture. Motorsports, too, which have gained traction in recent years, especially with events like Formula 1 races in Bahrain, have not been included.

In most units of this book, we have been meticulous about avoiding the repetition of keywords across multiple subsections, opting to place each vocabulary item in just one relevant category. This approach is intended to offer a streamlined learning experience by reducing redundancy. However, in the Sports unit, you will encounter an exception to this rule. Some keywords appear in more than one section, even when their meaning remains consistent. This intentional repetition serves a specific purpose: to allow you to see how a term is used in different sporting contexts. This strategy aims to provide you with a more nuanced understanding of the term's application,

making it easier for you to engage with Arabic sports commentary and reporting that spans various athletic disciplines.

By mastering the vocabulary and context presented in this unit, you will be better equipped to understand and engage with Arabic media's coverage of sports, thereby deepening your insight into the social and cultural fabric of the Arab world.

6.1 Ball Sports

6.1.1 Soccer (Football)

Track 53

booking

إِنذَارٌ لِلْعَاجِبِ

أَصْدَرَ الْحَكْمُ إِذْذَارًا لِلْعَاجِبِ بِسَبَبِ تَصْرُفِهِ الْعَنِيفِ خِلَالَ الْمُبَارَاةِ.

The referee issued a booking [yellow card] to the player due to his aggressive behavior during the match.

possession

إِسْتِحْوَاذٌ

إِسْتَحْوَذَ الْفَرِيقُ الْمُنَافِسُ عَلَى الْكُرَّةِ لِمُدَّةٍ طَوِيلَةٍ خِلَالَ الشَّوْطِ الْأَوَّلِ.

The opposing team had long possession of the ball during the first half.

to retire

• اِعْتِزَالٌ

اِعْتِزَلَ

أَعْلَنَ النَّجْمُ الْعَالَمِيُّ عَنِ اِعْتِزَالِهِ لِكُرَّةِ الْقَدَمِ بَعْدَ مَسِيرَةٍ حَافِلَةٍ بِالْإِنْجَازَاتِ.

The global star announced his retirement from soccer after a career filled with achievements.

red card

بِطَاقَةٌ حَمْرَاءُ

بِسَبَبِ تَدَخُّلِهِ الْخَشِنِ، تَلَقَّى اللَّاعِبُ بِطَاقَةً حَمْرَاءَ وَطُرِدَ مِنَ الْمُبَارَاةِ.

Due to his rough tackle, the player received a red card and was expelled from the match.

yellow card

بِطَاقَةٌ صَفْرَاءُ

نَظَرًا لِالْتِحَامِهِ غَيْرِ الْقَانُونِيِّ، أَظْهَرَ الْحَكْمُ لِلْمُدَافِعِ بِطَاقَةً صَفْرَاءَ.

Due to his illegal clash, the referee showed the defender a yellow card.

هَدَفٌ

• أَهْدَافٌ

goal

سَجَلَ الفَرِيقُ الأَزْرَقُ هَدَفَ التَّعَادُلِ فِي الدَّقِيقَةِ الأَخِيرَةِ.

The blue team scored the equalizing goal in the last minute.

هَدَفٌ بِالْخَطَأِ فِي مَرْمَى الفَرِيقِ نَفْسِهِ

own goal

أَحْرَزَ لَاعِبُ الوَسْطِ هَدَفًا بِالْخَطَأِ فِي مَرْمَى فَرِيقِهِ.

The midfielder scored an own goal.

وَقْتُ إِضَافِيٍّ

• أَوْقَاتٌ

extra time

بِسَبَبِ الإِصَابَاتِ، أَضَافَ الحَكَمُ خَمْسَ دَقَائِقٍ مِنَ الوَقْتِ الإِضَافِيِّ.

Due to injuries, the referee added five minutes of extra time.

وَقْتُ مُحْتَسَبٌ بَدَلِ ضَائِعٍ

added time, injury time, stoppage time

بَعْدَ وَقْتٍ طَوِيلٍ مُحْتَسَبٍ بَدَلِ ضَائِعٍ، تَمَكَّنَ الفَرِيقُ الضَّيْفُ مِنَ تَسْجِيلِ هَدَفِ الفَوْزِ.

After a long injury time, the away team managed to score the winning goal.

6.1.1.1 Mini-Articles

Track 54

فِي بَطُولَةِ الدَّوْرِيِّ الأوروپِيِّ لِكُرَةِ القَدَمِ، نَجَحَ فَرِيقُ “الأَبْطالِ” فِي الفَوْزِ عَلَى فَرِيقِ “النُّجُومِ”. حَقَّقَ اللّاعِبُ أَحْمَدُ عَبدُ العَزِيزِ “هَاتْرِيكٌ”، وَسَجَلَ هَدَفًا رَابِعًا مُثِيرًا بِصُرْبَةٍ رَأْسٍ، مِمَّا جَعَلَهُ رَجُلَ المَبَارَاةِ. رَغْمَ تَلْقِيهِ بِطَاقَةٍ صَفْرَاءَ فِي الشُّوْطِ الثَّانِي، ظَلَّ خَطُّ دِفَاعِهِمْ مُحْكَمًا وَحَافِظُوا عَلَى شِبَاكِ نَظِيفَةٍ حَتَّى نِهَآيَةِ المَبَارَاةِ.

In the European Football League Championship, the team Al-Abtal (the Heroes) succeeded in defeating the team Al-Nujoom (the Stars). Player Ahmed Abdel Aziz achieved a “hat-trick” and scored a thrilling fourth goal with a header, making him the man of the match. Despite receiving a yellow card in the second half, their solid defense remained impenetrable, keeping a clean sheet until the end of the game.

بَعْدَ مُرُورِ أَسَابِيعٍ مِنَ التَّدْرِيبِ المُكْتَفِ وَالتَّكْتِيكِيِّ، تَأَهَّلَ فَرِيقُ “النُّسُورِ السَّودَاءِ” لِلنَّهَائِيَّاتِ فِي كَأْسِ العَالَمِ لِكُرَةِ القَدَمِ. فِي المَبَارَاةِ القَادِمَةِ ضِدَّ “النُّجُومِ البُرُونزِيَّةِ”، يُتَوَقَّعُ أَنْ يَقُودَ قَائِدُ الفَرِيقِ مُحَمَّدُ الشَّرْقَاوِي، الَّذِي اشْتَهَرَ بِتَمَرِيرَاتِهِ الدَّقِيقَةِ وَتَمَرُّكِهِ الإِسْتِرَاطِيكِيِّ، فَرِيقَهُ نَحْوَ النُّصْرِ.

6.1.2 Basketball

Track 57

to block

• اِعْتَرَاضٌ

اِعْتَرَضَ مَسَارَ الْكُرَّةِ

اِعْتَرَضَ اللَّاعِبُ مَسَارَ الْكُرَّةِ، مِمَّا مَنَعَ الْخَصْمَ مِنَ التَّسْجِيلِ.

The player blocked the ball's path, preventing the opponent from scoring.

ball handling

التَّحَكُّمُ بِالْكُرَّةِ

كَانَتْ مَهَارَاتُ اللَّاعِبِ فِي التَّحَكُّمِ بِالْكُرَّةِ مُدْهِشَةً، فَقَدْ أَظْهَرَ تَفَوُّقًا وَاضِحًا فِي الْمَلْعَبِ.

The player's ball handling skills were amazing, showing clear superiority on the court.

power forward

الْجَنَاحُ (طَوِيلُ الْقَامَةِ)

كَانَ الْجَنَاحُ طَوِيلُ الْقَامَةِ لِفَرِيقِ لُوسِ أَنْجَلُوسِ لِيكْرزُ النَّجْمِ الْمُتَأَلِّقِ فِي الْمُبَارَاةِ.

The power forward from the Los Angeles Lakers was the shining star in the match.

small forward

الْجَنَاحُ (قَصِيرُ الْقَامَةِ)

فَازَ الْجَنَاحُ قَصِيرُ الْقَامَةِ بِجَائِزَةِ أَفْضَلِ لَاعِبٍ فِي الْبُطُولَةِ.

The small forward won the award for best player in the tournament.

basket

• سِلَالٌ

السَّلَّةُ

سَجَّلَتِ اللَّاعِبَةُ هَدَفًا رَائِعًا فِي السَّلَّةِ مِنْ مَسَافَةٍ بَعِيدَةٍ.

The player scored a fantastic basket from a long distance.

Literally 'a goal in the basket,' as سَلَّةٌ is the physical basket (hoop and net), while هَدَفٌ is the instance of scoring.

shooting guard

المُسَدِّدُ

قَادَ الْمُسَدِّدُ فَرِيقَهُ إِلَى الْفَوْزِ بِتَسْجِيلِهِ لِأَكْثَرِ النُّقَاطِ.

The shooting guard led his team to victory by scoring the most points.

6.3 Combat Sports

6.3.1 Wrestling

Track 75

to escape

• إِفْلَاتٌ

أَفْلَتَ

في مُباراةٍ حَماسِيَّةٍ، تَمَكَّنَ الْمُصَارِعُ الشَّابُّ مِنَ الْإِفْلَاتِ مِنْ وَضْعِ الْإِمْسَاكِ الَّذِي وَضَعَهُ فِيهِ خَصْمُهُ.

In an exciting match, the young wrestler managed to escape the hold placed on him by his opponent.

takedown

إِسْقَاطٌ

فَازَ الْمُصَارِعُ الْمُخَضَّرُ بِوِاسِطَةِ الْإِسْقَاطِ الْمُفَاجِئِ الَّذِي أَدَّاهُ الْجَمَاهِيرُ.

The veteran wrestler won with a surprising takedown that amazed the audience.

hold

إِمْسَاكٌ

تَفَوَّقَتْ مَهَارَاتُ الْمُصَارِعِ فِي الْإِمْسَاكِ، مِمَّا أَدَّى إِلَى اسْتِسْلَامِ خَصْمِهِ.

The wrestler's hold skills prevailed, leading to his opponent's submission.

to submit

• اسْتِسْلَامٌ

اسْتَسْلَمَ

فِي نِهَائَةِ مُبَارَاةِ الْمُصَارَعَةِ الْحَماسِيَّةِ، أَجْبَرَ الْمُصَارِعُ خَصْمَهُ عَلَى الْاسْتِسْلَامِ بَعْدَ حَرَكَةٍ قَوِيَّةٍ وَمُحْكَمَةٍ.

At the end of the exciting wrestling match, the wrestler forced his opponent to submit after a strong and precise move.

wrestling; grappling

الْمُصَارَعَةُ

تَنَافَسَ الْعَدِيدُ مِنَ الْمُصَارِعِينَ الْبَارِزِينَ فِي بَطُولَةِ الْمُصَارَعَةِ الْحُرَّةِ الدَّوْلِيَّةِ هَذَا الْعَامِ.

Several prominent wrestlers competed in this year's international freestyle wrestling championship.

freestyle wrestling

الْمُصَارَعَةُ الْحُرَّةُ

تَشْهَدُ الْبَطُولَاتُ الْوَطَنِيَّةُ مُنَافَسَةً شَرِسَةً، حَيْثُ يَعْرِضُ الرِّيَاضِيُّونَ مَهَارَاتِهِمْ فِي الْمُصَارَعَةِ الْحُرَّةِ.

In the context of the Olympics, the Arabic terms for the levels of medals are: **الدَّهَبِيَّةُ** for Gold, **الفِضِّيَّةُ** for Silver, and **البُرُونِزِيَّةُ** for Bronze.

semifinals

نِصْفُ نِهَائِيٍّ

في الدَّوْرِ نِصْفِ النِّهَائِيِّ مِنَ البُطُولَةِ، تَأَهَّلَ الفَرِيقُ البرازيليُّ لِلنِّهَائِيَّاتِ.

In the semifinals of the tournament, the Brazilian team qualified for the finals.

to organize

• تَنْظِيمٌ

نَظَمَ

نَظَمَ الإِتِّحَادُ الدَّوْلِيُّ لِكُرَةِ القَدَمِ بَطُولَةَ كَأْسِ العَالَمِ فِي قَطْرَ.

The International Football Federation organized the World Cup tournament in Qatar.

finals

pl.

نِهَائِيَّاتٍ

تَتَوَاجَهُ الفِرَقُ الفَائِزَةُ فِي النِّهَائِيَّاتِ لِتَحْدِيدِ بَطْلِ الدَّوْرِيِّ هَذَا العَامِ.

The winning teams are facing off in the finals to determine this year's league champion.

6.4.1.1 Mini-Articles

Track 83

انْتَهَتْ الأَلْعَابُ الأُولمِپِيَّةُ الصِّيفِيَّةُ بِحَفْلِ خِتَامٍ مُذْهِلٍ فِي المَدِينَةِ المُضِيْفَةِ طوكيو. كَانَ حَفْلُ الخِتَامِ مَلِيئًا بِالأَلْوَانِ والأَصْوَاءِ، وَعُرِضَتْ فِيهِ العَدِيدُ مِنَ العُرُوضِ الرَّاغِصَةِ والمُوسِيقِيَّةِ. تَمَّ تَوْزِيعُ المِيدَالِيَّاتِ وَإِطْفَاءُ الشَّعْلَةِ الأُولمِپِيَّةِ، لِتَنْتَهِيَ هَذِهِ الأَلْعَابُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ مُذْهِلَةٍ.

The Summer Olympics concluded with a spectacular closing ceremony in the host city, Tokyo. The closing ceremony was filled with colors and lights, featuring numerous dance and musical performances. The final medals were awarded, and the Olympic flame was extinguished, bringing these games to an amazing end.

تَسْتَعِدُّ العَاصِمَةُ القَطْرِيَّةُ الدَّوْحَةَ لِاسْتِضَافَةِ بَطُولَةِ العَالَمِ لِكَأْسِ العَرَبِ الشَّهْرِ القَادِمِ. مِنَ المُنْتَوِّعِ أَنْ تُشَارِكَ فِي البُطُولَةِ فِرَقٌ مِنْ جَمِيعِ أنْحَاءِ العَالَمِ العَرَبِيِّ. سَيَجْرِي افْتِتَاحُ البُطُولَةِ بِحَفْلِ افْتِتَاحٍ كَبِيرٍ يَتَّصِفُ بِعُرُوضٍ مُوسِيقِيَّةٍ وَرَاقِصَةٍ مِنَ الثَّقَافَةِ العَرَبِيَّةِ. يَتَطَلَّعُ الجَمِيعُ بِشِدَّةٍ إِلَى هَذَا الحَدَثِ الرِّيَاضِيِّ الكَبِيرِ.

The Qatari capital, Doha, is preparing to host the Arab Cup World Championship next month. Teams from all around the Arab world are expected to participate in the tournament. The championship will open with a grand opening ceremony showcasing music and dance from Arab culture. Everyone is eagerly looking forward to this major sporting event.

يَعُودُ الْحَمَاسُ وَالْإثَارَةُ مَعَ انْطِلَاقِ مَوْسِمِ جَدِيدٍ مِنَ الدَّوْرِيِّ السُّعُودِيِّ لِلْمُحْتَرَفِينَ. تَتَطَلَّعُ الْفِرْقُ الْمُشَارِكَةُ فِي الدَّوْرِيِّ هَذَا الْعَامَ إِلَى تَقْدِيمِ آدَاءٍ مُمَيِّزٍ يَسُرُّ جَمَاهِيرَهُمْ. الْمَوْسِمُ الْقَادِمُ يَعِدُّ بِمُنَافَسَاتٍ شَرِسَةٍ وَمُبَارَيَاتٍ مُثِيرَةٍ.

Excitement and thrill return with the start of a new season of the Saudi Professional League. Participating teams in the league this year are eager to deliver outstanding performances to please their fans. The upcoming season promises intense competition and thrilling matches.

بَعْدَ عَقْدَيْنِ مِنَ الزَّمَنِ، تَعُودُ بَطُولَةُ الْعَالَمِ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِلَى الْقَاهِرَةِ. تَحْتَضِرُ الْقَاهِرَةَ اسْتِضَافَةَ الْبَطُولَةِ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ الرِّيَاضِيَّةِ الْأُولُمْبِيَّةِ، حَيْثُ سَيَتَنَافَسُ الْمَلَائِكُونَ مِنْ جَمِيعِ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ عَلَى اللَّقْبِ.

After two decades, the World Boxing Championship returns to Cairo. Cairo is set to host the championship at the Olympic Sports City, where boxers from all over the world will compete for the title.

يَعُودُ الْحَمَاسُ وَالْمُنَافَسَةُ الشَّرِسَةُ الشَّهْرَ الْمُقْبِلَ مَعَ انْطِلَاقِ بَطُولَةِ الدَّوْرِيِّ الْعِرَاقِيِّ الْمُمْتَازِ لِكُرَةِ الْقَدَمِ. يَتَطَلَّعُ الْجُمْهُورُ الْعِرَاقِيُّ الْعَرِيضُ إِلَى مُتَابَعَةِ الْمُبَارَيَاتِ حَامِيَةِ الْوَطَنِسِ وَالتَّشْجِيعِ الْحَمَاسِيِّ لِفِرْقِهِمُ الْمَفْضَلَةِ.

Next month, enthusiasm and fierce competition return with the start of the Iraqi Premier League in football. The vast Iraqi audience is looking forward to following intense matches and passionately supporting their favorite teams.

مَعَ نِهَآيَةِ الْأَلْعَابِ الْأُولُمْبِيَّةِ الشُّتَوِيَّةِ، يَحْتَفِلُ الرِّيَاضِيُّونَ مِنْ جَمِيعِ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ بِإِنجَازَاتِهِمْ. وَاحِدَةٌ مِنْ أَبْرَزِ الْإِنْتِصَارَاتِ كَانَتْ لِلْفَرِيقِ اللَّبْنَانِيِّ الَّذِي حَقَّقَ نَجَاحًا غَيْرَ مَسْبُوقٍ فِي تَارِيخِهِ الْأُولُمْبِيِّ.

With the end of the Winter Olympics, athletes from all over the world celebrate their achievements. One of the most notable victories was achieved by the Lebanese team, who achieved unprecedented success in their Olympic history.

6.4.2 Sports Business and Economy

Track 84

economic impact

أَثْرُ اقْتِصَادِيٍّ

أَدَّتْ اسْتِضَافَةُ الْأَلْعَابِ الْأُولُمْبِيَّةِ إِلَى أَثْرٍ اقْتِصَادِيٍّ كَبِيرٍ عَلَى الْبِلَادِ مِنْ خِلَالِ تَعْزِيزِ السِّيَاحَةِ وَالتَّجَارَةِ.

Hosting the Olympic Games had a significant economic impact on the country by boosting tourism and trade.

branding

إِدْرَاجُ عِلَامَةٍ تِجَارِيَّةٍ

عَمَلَتِ الشَّرْكَةُ عَلَى إِدْرَاجِ عِلَامَةٍ تِجَارِيَّةٍ جَدِيدَةٍ لِلْفَرِيقِ لِزِيَادَةِ شَعْبِيَّتِهِ وَجَازِبِيَّتِهِ.

The company worked on branding a new logo for the team to increase its popularity and appeal.

revenue

إيراد

يُعتَبَرُ بَيْعُ التَّدَاكِرِ، وَالتَّلْفَازُ، وَالإِعْلَانَاتُ، مَصَادِرَ الإِيرَادِ الرَّئِيسِيَّةِ لِلأَنْدِيَّةِ الرِّيَاضِيَّةِ.

Ticket sales, television, and advertising are the main sources of revenue for sports clubs.

stadium, arena

استاد

سَيَتَمُّ بِنَاءُ اسْتَادٍ جَدِيدٍ بِتَمْوِيلٍ مِنَ الإِسْتِثْمَارِ الخَاصِّ لِإِسْتِضَافَةِ بَطُولَاتٍ كُبْرَى.

A new stadium will be built with private investment funding to host major tournaments.

investment

إِسْتِثْمَارٌ

جَذَبَتِ الفُرْصُ الرِّيَاضِيَّةُ النَّاشِئَةُ اسْتِثْمَارَاتٍ كَبِيرَةً مِنَ الشَّرِكَاتِ العَالَمِيَّةِ.

Emerging sports opportunities have attracted significant investment from global corporations.

merchandising

اسْتِغْلَالُ العَلَامَةِ التِّجَارِيَّةِ

كَجُزءٍ مِنَ اسْتِغْلَالِ العَلَامَةِ التِّجَارِيَّةِ، أَصْدَرَ النُّادِي مَجْمُوعَةً مِنَ المُنْتَجَاتِ الرِّيَاضِيَّةِ بِالشُّعَارِ الجَدِيدِ.

As part of merchandising, the club released a range of sports products with the new logo.

sports economics

pl.

اِقْتِصَادِيَّاتُ الرِّيَاضَةِ

تُعتَبَرُ اِقْتِصَادِيَّاتُ الرِّيَاضَةِ مَجَالًا هَامًا مِنْ حَيْثُ تَحْلِيلِ الأَثْرِ المَالِيِّ لِلرِّيَاضَةِ عَلَى الإِقْتِصَادِ العَامِّ.

Sports economics is an important field in terms of analyzing the financial impact of sports on the overall economy.

advertising

الإعلان

تُواصلُ الشَّرِكَاتُ اسْتِغْلَالَ الإِعْلَانِ فِي الأَحْدَاثِ الرِّيَاضِيَّةِ لِزِيَادَةِ الوَعْيِ مِنْتَجَاتِهَا وَخِدْمَاتِهَا.

Companies continue to leverage advertising in sporting events to increase awareness of their products and services.

salary cap

الحدُّ الأقصى للأجور

قَرُضَ الحدُّ الأقصى للأجور فِي الدَّورِيَّاتِ الرِّيَاضِيَّةِ يُسَاهِمُ فِي الحِفَافِ عَلَى المُنَافَسَةِ وَالتَّوَاظُنِ بَيْنَ الأَنْدِيَّةِ.

After a long period of rehabilitation, athlete Mohamed Al-Abid showed significant improvement in his physical fitness. Al-Abid underwent intensive physical therapy and organized exercises to aid his recovery from the injury. His coach said, "Mohamed worked diligently and benefited greatly from the training program and dietary regimen he followed."

في الوقت الذي يستعد فيه الفريق الوطني للموسم الرياضي الجديد، أصبحت الوقاية من الإصابات جزءاً أساسياً من برنامجهم التدريبي. يشمل هذا تمارين الإحماء والإطالة، بالإضافة إلى تعلم التكتيكات الصحيحة لتجنب الإصابات. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، سيتم تطبيق بروتوكول الإرتجاج لضمان سلامة اللاعبين.

As the national team prepares for the new sports season, injury prevention has become an essential part of their training program. This includes warm-up and stretching exercises, in addition to learning proper tactics to avoid injuries. Furthermore, a concussion protocol will be implemented to ensure the safety of the players.

6.4.4.2 Interview with an Athlete

Track 90

مُقابَلَةٌ مَعَ مُحَمَّدٍ بَعْدَ فَتْرَةِ التَّاهِيلِ

المُقدِّم: مَرَحَبًا مُحَمَّدًا، شُكْرًا لَكَ عَلَى وَفْتِكَ. أَوَّلًا، كَيْفَ تَشْعُرُ بَعْدَ الإِصَابَةِ وَالْفَتْرَةِ الطَّوِيلَةِ مِنَ التَّاهِيلِ؟

مُحَمَّد: مَرَحَبًا، شُكْرًا لَكَ. بِالطَّبَعِ، كَانَتْ فَتْرَةٌ صَعْبَةً، لَكِنِّي أَشْعُرُ الآنَ بِتَحْسُنٍ كَبِيرٍ. التَّاهِيلُ وَالتَّدْرِيْبُ البَدَنِيُّ سَاعَدَانِي كَثِيرًا فِي اسْتِعَادَةِ قُوَّتِي وَلِيَاقَاتِي البَدَنِيَّةِ.

المُقدِّم: رَائِعٌ! كَيْفَ كَانَ بَرْنَامِجُ التَّاهِيلِ الَّذِي خُضْتَهُ؟

مُحَمَّد: كَانَ بَرْنَامِجُ التَّاهِيلِ مَكْنُفًا وَلَكِنَّهُ فَعَالٌ. بَدَأْتُ بِتَمَارِينِ خَفِيفَةٍ لِتَعْزِيزِ المُرُونَةِ وَالْقُوَّةِ، ثُمَّ انْتَقَلْتُ تَدْرِيْجِيًّا إِلَى تَمَارِينِ أَكْثَرَ صُعُوبَةً. كَانَ العِلَاجُ الطَّبِيعِيُّ أَيْضًا جُزْءًا هَامًا مِنَ العَمَلِيَّةِ.

المُقدِّم: أَظُنُّ أَنَّ النُّطَامَ الغِذَائِيَّ لَهُ دَوْرٌ كَبِيرٌ أَيْضًا فِي التَّعَاْفِي، أَلَيْسَ كَذَلِكَ؟

مُحَمَّد: نَعَمْ، بِالطَّبَعِ. اتَّبَعْتُ نِطَامًا غِذَائِيًّا غَنِيًّا بِالبَرُوتِينَاتِ وَالكَرْبوهَيْدْرَاتِ وَالفِيْتَامِينَاتِ لِمُسَاعَدَةِ جِسْمِي عَلَى الشِّفَاءِ وَبِنَاءِ العِضَلَاتِ. كَانَ الأَمْرُ يَتَطَلَّبُ التِّزَامًا، لَكِنَّ النُّتَاجَ تَسْتَحِقُّ الجُهْدَ.

المُقدِّم: هَلْ تَشْعُرُ بِأَنَّكَ مُسْتَعِدُّ الآنَ لِلْعَوْدَةِ إِلَى المَلَاعِبِ؟

6.4.5 Fan Culture and Supporters

Track 91

to sing

• **إِنْشَادٌ**

أَنْشَدَ

بَعْدَ خَسَارَةِ الْفَرِيقِ الْمُحِبِّطَةِ، أَنْشَدَ الْمُشَجِّعُونَ أَغَانِيَهُمْ الدَّاعِمَةَ لِرَفْعِ مَعْنَوِيَّاتِ اللَّاعِبِينَ.

After the team's disheartening loss, the fans sang their supportive songs to boost the players' morale.

fan card

بِطَاقَةُ الْمُشَجِّعِينَ

مِنَ الضَّرُورِيِّ لِأَيِّ مُشَجِّعٍ رِيَاظِيٍّ أَنْ يَكُونَ لَدَيْهِ بِلَاقَةُ الْمُشَجِّعِينَ لِلْحُصُولِ عَلَى مَيِّزَاتٍ خَاصَّةٍ فِي الْمُبَارَاةِ وَالْأَحْدَاثِ الرِّيَاظِيَّةِ.

It is essential for any sports fan to have a fan card to get special benefits in matches and sports events.

inciting the crowd

تَحْرِيسُ الْجَمَاهِيرِ

تَمَّ الْقَبْضُ عَلَى بَعْضِ الْمُشَجِّعِينَ لِتَحْرِيسِ الْجَمَاهِيرِ وَإِثَارَةِ الشَّعْبِ خِلَالَ الْمُبَارَاةِ.

Some fans were arrested for inciting the crowd and causing a riot during the match.

ticket

• **تَذَاكِرٌ**

تَذَكَّرَةٌ

يَتَطَلَّعُ الْجَمِيعُ إِلَى الْحُصُولِ عَلَى تَذَكَّرَةٍ لِنَهَائِيَّاتِ كَأْسِ الْعَالَمِ، فَهِيَ مِنْ أَكْثَرِ الْأَحْدَاثِ الرِّيَاظِيَّةِ شُهْرَةً.

Everyone is looking forward to getting a ticket to the World Cup finals, as it is one of the most famous sports events.

to interact, engage (with)

• **تَفَاعَلٌ**

تَفَاعَلَ

يُشَجِّعُ النَّادِي الْمَحَلِّيُّ تَفَاعَلَ الْجُمْهُورِ عِبْرَ الْإِنْتَرْنِتِ، وَهُوَ يُحَافِظُ عَلَى تَحْدِيثِ صَفْحَاتِهِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ بِانْتِظَامٍ.

The local club encourages fans to interact online, keeping their social pages regularly updated.

to attack, assail

• **تَهَجَّمَ**

تَهَجَّمَ عَلَى

تَهَجَّمَ الْمُشَجِّعُونَ عَلَى الْحَكَمِ بَعْدَ الْقَرَارِ الْمُثِيرِ لِلْجَدَلِ فِي الدَّقَائِقِ الْأَخِيرَةِ مِنَ الْمُبَارَاةِ.

The fans attacked the referee after the controversial decision in the last minutes of the match.

crowd, audience, spectators, fans

• جَمَاهِيرُ

جُمْهُورٌ

يُشَكِّلُ الْجُمْهُورُ جُزْءًا حَيَوِيًّا مِنْ أَيِّ مُبَارَاةٍ رِيَاضِيَّةٍ، فَتَشْجِيْعُهُمْ يُعْطِي اللَّاعِبِينَ دَفْعَةً مَعْنَوِيَّةً.

The crowd is a vital part of any sports match, as their cheering gives players a morale boost.

away fans

جُمْهُورٌ ضَيْفٍ

كَانَ جُمْهُورُ الضَّيْفِ مُتَحَمِّسًا لِلْغَايَةِ رَغْمَ كَوْنِهِمْ فِي أَرْضٍ غَرِيبَةٍ.

The away fans were very enthusiastic despite being on foreign ground.

passionate fanbase

• جَمَاهِيرُ

جُمْهُورٌ مُتَعَصِّبٌ

الْجُمْهُورُ الْمُتَعَصِّبُ لِلْفَرِيقِ يَعْتَبِرُونَ نَفْسَهُمُ الْقَلْبَ النَّابِضَ لِلنَّادِي.

The team's passionate fanbase consider themselves the beating heart of the club.

crowd attendance

حُضُورُ جَمَاهِيرِيٍّ

رَغْمَ الظُّرُوفِ الصَّعْبَةِ، كَانَ حُضُورُ الْجَمَاهِيرِ فِي الْمَلْعَبِ قَوِيًّا وَدَاعِمًا.

Despite tough circumstances, the crowd attendance at the stadium was strong and supportive.

team loss

• خَسَائِرٌ

خَسَارَةٌ فَرِيقٍ

بَعْدَ خَسَارَةِ الْفَرِيقِ الْأَخِيرَةِ، يَبْقَى الدَّعْمُ مِنَ الْجَمَاهِيرِ أَكْثَرَ أَهْمِيَّةٍ مِنْ أَيِّ وَقْتٍ مَضَى.

After the team's latest loss, support from the fans remains more important than ever.

support

دَعْمٌ

وَاصَلَ الْمُشْجَعُونَ دَعْمَ فَرِيقِهِمْ بِحِمَاسٍ، حَتَّى بَعْدَ صَافِرَةِ النِّهَايَةِ.

The fans continued to passionately support their team, even after the final whistle.

fan support

دَعْمُ الْجَمَاهِيرِ

رَغْمَ خَسَارَةِ الْفَرِيقِ، ظَلَّ دَعْمُ الْجَمَاهِيرِ قَوِيًّا وَثَابِتًا.

Despite the team's loss, the fan support remained strong and constant.

هَزِيمَةٌ مُذَلَّةٌ

• هَزَائِمٌ

humiliating defeat

كَانَتْ هَزِيمَةٌ مُذَلَّةٌ لِلْفَرِيقِ، حَيْثُ خَسِرَ بِفَارِقٍ خَمْسَةِ أَهْدَافٍ دُونَ رَدٍّ.

The defeat was humiliating for the team, losing by five goals to none.

وَاضِحٌ

clear

كَانَتْ تَفَاصِيلُ اسْتِرَاطِيَّةِ الْفَرِيقِ وَاضِحَةً مِنْ خِلَالِ التَّنْفِيزِ الْمُمْتَازِ لِلخُطَّةِ الْهُجُومِيَّةِ.

The team's strategic details were clear through the excellent execution of the offensive plan.

وَافٍ

informative

كَانَ الْبَرْنَامُجُ الرِّيَاضِيُّ الَّذِي تَمَّ بَثُّهُ عَلَى الْقَنَاةِ وَافِيًا وَمُفِيدًا، حَيْثُ قَدَّمَ تَحْلِيلَاتٍ مُفَصَّلَةً لِكُلِّ جَوَانِبِ الْمُبَارَاةِ.

The sports program aired on the channel was informative and useful, providing detailed analyses of all aspects of the match.

وَصَفٌ

to describe

• وَصَفٌ

وَصَفَ الْمُعَلِّقُ الْمُبَارَاةَ بِأَنَّهَا كَانَتْ وَاحِدَةً مِنْ أَرْوَعِ اللِّقَاءَاتِ الَّتِي شَهِدَهَا الدَّوْرِيُّ هَذَا الْمَوْسِمِ.

The commentator described the match as one of the most spectacular encounters the league has seen this season.

6.4.6.1 Mini-Articles

Track 94

تَمَكَّنَ الْمُعَلِّقُ الرِّيَاضِيُّ الْمَعْرُوفُ، أَحْمَدُ الْحَسَنُ، مِنْ تَوْقِيعِ عَقْدٍ مَعَ قَنَاةِ الرِّيَاضَةِ الْأُولَى لِتَقْدِيمِ التَّعْلِيقِ الْمُبَاشِرِ عَلَى الْمُبَارَاةِ الْكُبْرَى. وَلَطَالَمَا كَانَ الْحَسَنُ مَعْرُوفًا بِتَعْلِيقَاتِهِ الْمُثْبِرَةِ وَالْمُحَمَّلَةِ بِالْمَعْلُومَاتِ، وَتَعْتَبَرُ خِبْرَتُهُ الطَّوِيلَةَ فِي التَّحْلِيلِ الرِّيَاضِيِّ إِضَافَةً قَوِيَّةً لِلْقَنَاةِ.

The well-known sports commentator, Ahmed Al-Hasan, has signed a contract with the first sports channel to provide live commentary on major matches. Al-Hasan has always been known for his exciting and informative commentary, and his extensive experience in sports analysis is a strong addition to the channel.

فِي بَرْنَامِجِ تَحْلِيلِيٍّ يَبُتُّ مَبَاشَرَةً عَلَى الْإِنْتَرْنِتِ، تَحَدَّثَ الْمُحَلِّلُ الرِّيَاضِيُّ سَامِي السَّعْدِي عَنِ الْأَدَاءِ الْأَخِيرِ لِلْفَرِيقِ الْوَحْدَةِ فِي الْمُبَارَاةِ الَّتِي انْتَهَتْ بِخَسَارَتِهِ. اسْتَعْدَمَ السَّعْدِي التَّحْلِيلَ الْاسْتِرَاطِيَّجِيَّ وَأَدَاءَ اللَّاعِبِينَ لِاسْتِخْلَاصِ نَتَائِجِهِ، مَعَ التَّرْكِيزِ عَلَى الْمَنَاطِقِ الَّتِي يَجِبُ تَحْسِينُهَا فِي الْفَرِيقِ.